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(Rivera and Qamar, 2003: 40)



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(Madu, 2007: 110)

(Barrios, 2008: 4)

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(Tosun, 2001: 290)

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(Harris, 2000: 5)

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.(Osterwalder, 2003)

(Cai et al., 2009: 8913)

(Ahmad, 2006: 47-50)

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(Karbasioun et al., 2008: 764) ()

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Madu, 2007:) .(USDA, 2006)

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- .(Mbilinyi et al., 2005: 793)

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.(Sen, 2005: 376)

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(Kalantari et al., 2008: 726)

(Prokopy, 2005: 1803)



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(Kalantari et al., 2008 ؛Bagheri and Moazzen, 2009

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(Ul Hassan et al., 2007)

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.(Tecer Atsan et al., 2009: 306)

(Rivera and Qamar, 2003: 7)



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(Bakhshi-Jahromi and Amiri-Ardakani, 2000

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1. Our Common Future
3. indigeneous knowledge
5. local knowledge
7. non-formal education

2. The Brundtland Commission
4. traditional knowledge
6. oral traditions

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