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(Chant, 1997; Sanni, 2006)

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(Buvinic and Gupta, 1997; Goldberg and Cremen, 1990)

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.(Quisumbing, 1996

Chambers and Conway,) «

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.(Chambers and Conway, 1992; Chant, 2003)



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(Myrdal and Klein, 1956)

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.(Chant, 1997; Sanni, 2006)

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.(Corner, 1997; Vecchio and Roy, 1998)

Chant, 1997; UNFPA, 2006;)

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.(Sanni, 2006; Quisumbing, 1996

Handa, 1998;)

Sanni, Chant, 2003

: Malhotra, 2002

.(2006



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.(Quisumbing, 1996)

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.(Awumbila, 2007)

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» (Ellis, 1998)

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.(Ellis and Freeman, 2004)

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.(Horrel and Krishnan, 2007)

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.(Horrell and Krishnan, 2007) «

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$$Emp_{\tau} = \frac{\sum_i (C_{\tau} - C_1)}{C_1} \cdot 100$$

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- 2. unequal gender relations
- 4. multi-functional
- 6. gender lines
- 8. Exclusion
- 10. logit

- 3. unequal structures of power
- 5. income-based measures
- 7. gender inequality
- 9. female-headship
- 11. basic needs

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.(Vecchio and Roy, 1998)

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- 15. Cochran
- 17. Validity
- 19. reliability
- 21. test-retest

- 16. Yates
- 18. panel of experts
- 20. Chronbach's alpha
- 22. pilot test

(Ordinary Least Squares) OLS

24. cross tabulation

25. t-test

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27. Analysis of Variance (AnoVa)

28. Duncan multiple range test

29. Tukey's test

30. Stepwise

31. partial correlation

32. tolerance

33. variance inflation factor (VIF)

34. Durbin-Watson

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