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$$LIT_u = \frac{X_u + M_u}{P_u + M_u - X_u}$$

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$$IIT_{it} = \lambda - \frac{|X_{it} - M_{it}|}{M_{it} + X_{it}}$$

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X_i

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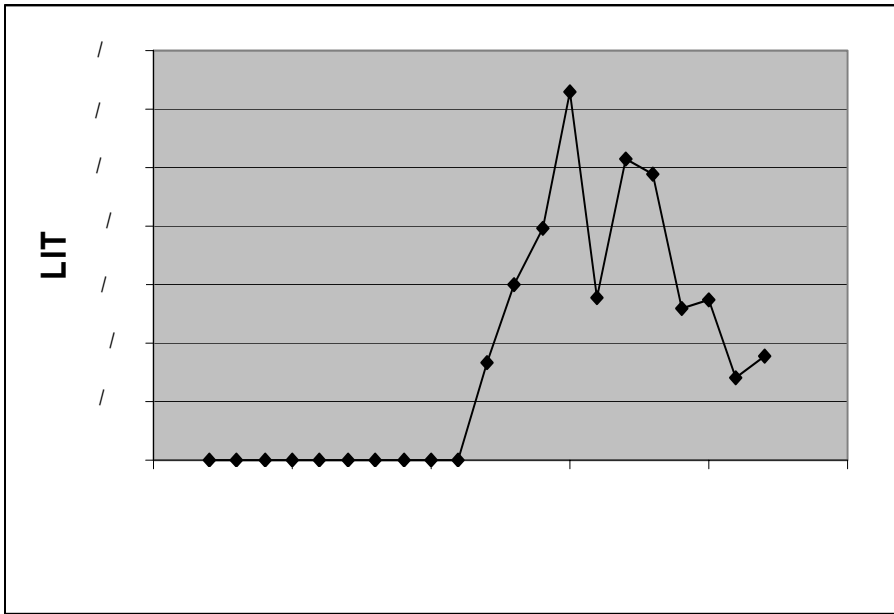
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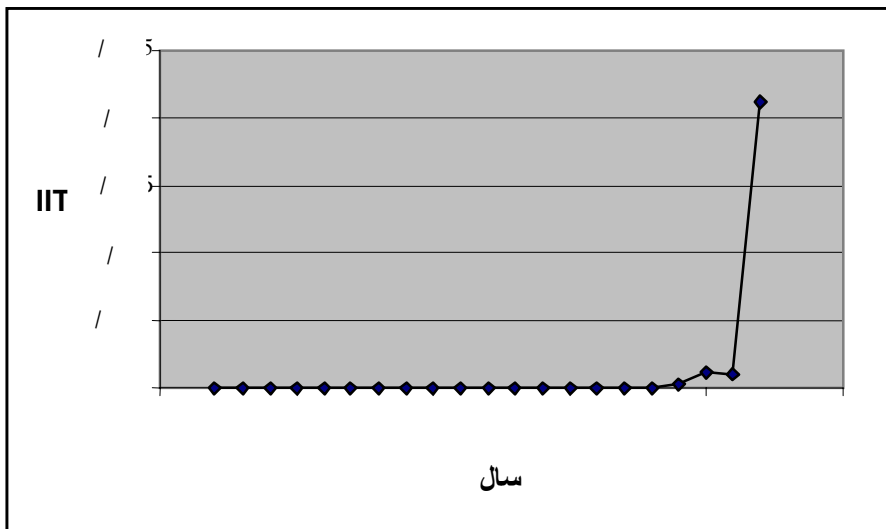
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$$\text{LNY} = \frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} \text{LNK} + \frac{1}{\gamma} \text{LNL} + \frac{1}{\delta} \text{L} \times \text{K}$$
$$\left(\frac{1}{\alpha} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\beta} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\gamma} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\delta} \right) \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon} \right)$$
$$\text{R} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \quad \text{DW} = \frac{1}{\alpha}$$

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$$\text{LNEF} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \frac{\quad}{\quad} \text{LNS} - \frac{\quad}{\quad} \text{LNS} \frac{\quad}{\quad} \text{LNIIT}$$

$$\left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right)$$

$$\bar{R} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad \text{DW} = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

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$$S = (K/Y)$$

$$S = (L/Y)$$

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1. Level of International Trade (LIT)
2. Integration of International Trade (IIT)

6. Koal

8. Antonio Guedes

10. Macewan

15. Kearney, 2004

19. Saeger
20. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
21. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
22. Saeger, 1997
23. Linda Beer and Terry Boswell
24. Beer and Boswell, 2001
25. Garrett, 1998a
26. Rodrik, 1998
27. Swank, 1998a
28. Garret, 1995
29. Swank, 1998b
30. Cusack, 1997
31. Quinn, 1997
32. Mona R. Makhija
33. Kwang Soo Kim
34. Sandra Williamson
35. Makhija et al., 1997
36. Greenaway and Milner, 1986
37. Grubel and Lloyd, 1975
38. Hansson, 1991



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